

ҚАЗАҚСТАН РЕСПУБЛИКАСЫ БІЛІМ ЖӘНЕ ҒЫЛЫМ МИНИСТРЛІГІ
Л.Н. ГУМИЛЕВ АТЫНДАҒЫ ЕУАЗИЯ ҰЛТТЫҚ УНИВЕРСИТЕТІ



Студенттер мен жас ғалымдардың
«ҒЫЛЫМ ЖӘНЕ БІЛІМ - 2016» атты
XI Халықаралық ғылыми конференциясының
БАЯНДАМАЛАР ЖИНАҒЫ

СБОРНИК МАТЕРИАЛОВ
XI Международной научной конференции
студентов и молодых ученых
«НАУКА И ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ - 2016»

PROCEEDINGS
of the XI International Scientific Conference
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«SCIENCE AND EDUCATION - 2016»

2016 жыл 14 сәуір
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В сборник вошли доклады студентов, магистрантов, докторантов и молодых ученых по актуальным вопросам естественно-технических и гуманитарных наук.

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SEMANTIC ANALYSES OF TARAZ GODONYMS

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Profoundly interesting proper names happen to be street names, which current work aims to investigate. The paper is devoted to research to street names of Taraz city, which is situated in the north of Kazakhstan. In this work we will attempt to find out semantic features of street names of Taraz.

By N.V.Podolskoy's definition, urbanonym is one type of toponymy. Proper names of any intra-topographic features including agoronym, godonym, oikodonym [2; 139].

"Godonym (from Greek language "onym" means "road, street") is a type of urabanonym, which studies names of roads, avenues, and streets. Godonimiya is a complex of godonymies" [2; 52]

Old street names were altered by new ones. From onomastic committee's view, it is clear that the names that became archaisms or obsoletes should be substituted with modern proper names, so that names of city streets corresponded to requirements of modern day. Since being get street names of our city have been experiencing considerable changes. "30th of October Str. was renamed Koigeldi Str., Vinogradnaya Str.(Grape Str.) –Kosy batyr Str., Komsomol Str. has changed the name for Zheltoksan Str., Voroshylov Str.- for Baizak batyr Str [3].

"According to onomastics committee of the Republic of Kazakhstan areas, streets, institutions, and so forth should be given the names of outstanding people who made substantial contribution to the culture, history, literature and science of Kazakhstan [5; 98]".

"We have a task to identify and give description of those people who lived and also left memorable footprints in language, history, literature, and geography. They are found in architectural monuments and historical documents. Toponyms conclude important cultural and historical information related to the spiritual and material culture or nature. Place names indicate physiographic and historical features which have already disappeared [6]".

Following issues were put forward:

1. Considering semantic features of godonyms of Taraz;
2. Analysis to street names of Taraz.

The classification of godonyms was carried out by researchers such as M.V.Gorbanevsky, A.V.Superanskaya, V.N.Perlin, A.M.Mezenko. According to the universal scheme of A.Mezenko [7; 35-37], godonyms of Taraz can be classified into four basic principles of the nominations on the next group:

- A. Street names relating to another object;
- B. Street names relating to people;
- C. Street names relating to properties and quality;
- D. Street names relating to abstract concept;

According to A.Mezenko's classification A group has these 2 main subgroups:

1. A sign that characterizes a location of streets;

- 1.1 Street names of architectural objects;

1.1.1 Street names of educational, medical and entertainment facilities constitute 3.46% (*Shkolnaya Str. (from Russian "school road")*, *Bolnichnaya Str.(from Russian "Hospital")*, *Aeroport Str (from Russian "airport")*).

- 1.1.2 Street names of urban services don't exist.

1.2 Street names by location relating to natural objects make up 3.46% (*Sadovaya Str.* (“Garden”), *Kayindy Str.* (*Birch Str.*) because of many birches in these street, *Almaly Str.* there are many apples in this street, *Klubnichnaya Str.* (“Strawberry”) there is a garden of strawberries).

1.3 Repetitive street names are accounted for 23.75% (*Amangeldy Str.*, *Amangeldy L.*, *Kosheney Str.*, *Kosheney L.*, *Almaly Str.*, *Almaly L.*).

1.4 Dimensional names have only 12.15% (1st *Baizak batyr Str.*, 2nd *Baizak batyr Str.*, 1st *Akylbekov Str.*, 2nd *Akylbekov Str.*).

2. Street names indicating geographical objects outside the city;

2.1 Names of astonyms are estimated 1.5%. (*Kostanai Str.*, *Taraz Str.*, *Celinograd Str.*, *Almaty Str.*, *Aktobe Str.*, *Oskemen Str.*)

2.2 Names of komonyms make up about 7.5% (*Birlik Str* (from Kazakh “Unity”), *Aisha bibi Str.*, *Amankeldi Str.*, *Akkol Str.*).

2.3 Names of potonyms make up 3.34% (*Talas Str.*, *Akkol Str.*, *Asa Str.*).

We also included names of horonyms which constitute 2.38% (*Alatau Str.*, *Sartau Str.*).

According to A.Mezenko’s classification Group B street names are divided into these subgroups:

1. called by names of nations. There is only one street name was found in Taraz. “Dungan Str. which was given with respect to dungan nation. It makes up just 0.06%.

2. devoted to professions. It makes up 9.3% (*Lokomotivnaya Str.* (Locomotive Str.) the name was given for the reason that there is a rail transport vehicle in this street, *Cosmonavt Str.* (Cosmonaut Str.) – the name was given with respect to pilots).

3 in relation to different personalities;

3.1 dedicated to:

3.1.1 names of political figures, which make up 7.88% (*D.Konaev Str.*, *K.Satpaev Str.*, *T.Ryskulov Str.*)

3.1.2 participants of uprisings, revolutions and wars. It constitutes 23% (*Amangeldy batyr Str.*, *Kosy batyr Str.*, *N.Abdirov Str.*, *Koigeldy Str.*, *B.Momushuly Str.*).

3.1.3 outstanding writers, poets. The index is estimated for 18.7% (*J.Zhabaev Str.*, *Abai Ave.*, *M.Auezov Str.*, *M.Gabdullin Str.*, etc.).

3.1.4 people who made great contribution to the development of Taraz city (*R.Abylkairov Str.*, *S.Alipsheev.*, *B.Adambaev*). It accounted for 12.5%.

From the results of our investigation there exist names of epic heroes. It makes up 3.3% (*Aish bibi Str.*, *Karakhan Str.*, *Ayagoz Str.*, *Shugyla Str.* etc). The names of khans from different periods of history of Kazakh nation comprise 5.2%. (*Tauke khan Str.*, *Kenesary Str.*, *Abylai khan Str*)

According to A.Mezenko’s classification Group C divides into these subgroups:

1. Street names characterizing its size also physiographic features make up just over 3% (*Dalnyaya Str.*- *Far Str.*, *Shyrokaya Str.*- *Long Str.*).

2. Characterization of years of streets comprise 0%.

3. Characterization of color street names constitute 0%

4. Plant names comprise 2% (*Almaly Str.*(*Apple Str.*), *Klubnichnaya Str.*(*Strawberry Str.*) ,*Kain L.*- *Birch L.*).

In addition, we investigated and included names of fauna are estimated 3.8% (*Botaly Str.*- “bota” means “camel”, *Tulpar Str.*- “tulpar” means “horse”) to the afore-given classification.

According to A.Mezenko’s classification Group G divides into these subgroups:

1. Names of streets from Soviet Union are accounted for 3.2% (*Jeltoksan Str.* (“December”) events of 1986, not to forget nationalist Kazak youth, *Birlik Str.*-*Unity Str.*, *Bostandyk Str.*-*Freedom Str.*, have meanings that Kazakhstan is an example of tolerance, friendship and mutual, *Selinograd Str.*).

2. Names of certain events from Soviet period constitute 2.3% (9th *May Str.*, *Oktyabr Str.*-*October Str.*, 23 *Partsyezd*- 23th of *Party Congress Str.*).

3. Names of certain groups of people are accounted for approximately 2.3% (*Studentter Str.* “Students” the name was given that youngsters are a vibrant future of the country, *Decabrister Str.*-

Decembrist Str. has an ethical meaning. People are proud of men who fought for the peace in our country).

Also we include the names that have semantics associated with the history make up 6.71% (*Akyrtas Str.* *Berel Str.*-historical monuments have being saved from sak tribe, *Saraishyk Str.*, *Otyrar Str.* - ancient cities, *Jibek joly Str.* “Silk Road” Str trade was transported on this road).

As a result of our study, we found out that according to Mezenko’s classification in group A the highest percentage of street names is taken by repetitive names, and also by dimensional names. They constitute approximately 20%. The percentage of smallest number of street names is about 3%. They are street names that are related to names of educational, medical and entertainment facilities, names of astyonyms, potamonyms, horonyms.

Moving to next group B, 23% of Taraz street names was given with the respect to “participants of uprisings, revolutions and wars”, since they play a vital role in our history. Slightly less street names relating to professions. Second most frequent names given to streets are the names of outstanding writers and poets who could make their great contribution to the history of our nation.

In group C the considerable number of names is given to street names of plants, names such as *Akkain Str.*, *Arakaragai Str.*, *Arshaly Str.*, *Besterek Str.*, and etc. These names were given, because there are variety of trees, and plants, more precisely herbal plants In Taraz. Street names that characterize size, age, and color of streets, are estimated at 0%.

According to group G, Taraz has large number of street names relating to the historical places. For instance: names of old cities, names of ancient monuments. For the reason that these historical places are found in our country, more precisely in Taraz and for the memory of them so that they are kept and handed for the next generation. Names of streets from Soviet period, names of certain events, names of certain groups of people comprise 3% averagely. Kazakhstan was part of the USSR during XIX and XX century, that’s why 3% of street names are Russian, especially names of Russian writers and names of Russian cities.

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THE IMPORTANT SKILLS OF COMPETENT ESP TEACHERS: PROFESSIONALISM AND METHODOLOGY

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Recently one of the rapidly growing area of language learning – ESP has become the focus for number of EFL teachers. Growing importance of English language contributed its access to almost all the fields of knowledge. English for engineering, computing, law, medicine, media are